

WHAT IS CLAIMED AND DESIRED TO BE SECURED BY LETTERS  
PATENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS:

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1. A memory apparatus, comprising:
  - a movable media having a surface for placing anomalies thereon;
  - a moveable reading/writing mechanism, comprising,  - a moveable platform,  - at least one fine tip portion attached to said moveable platform configured to write (cause) anomalies and read anomalies on said media surface;
  - a media movement mechanism attached to said moveable media and configured to move said media in response to media control signals; and
  - a platform movement mechanism attached to said platform and configured to move said platform in response to platform control signals;
- wherein said at least one fine tip portion comprises a read/write device configured to cause at least one of molecular aberrations, atomic aberrations, molecular orientation, atomic orientation, electron orientation, magnetic field orientation, atomic or molecular electronic charge, molecular voids, atomic voids, electronic voids, magnetic field voids,

22 molecular bond states, and crystalline lattice  
23 structure on at least said media surface as said  
24 anomalies.

1 2. The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2 further comprising:

3 an i/o device having,

4 an addressing port for identifying an address  
5 corresponding to an area of said media surface where  
6 data is to be one of written and read,

7 an i/o port for transferring one of data to be  
8 read from and written to said media surface via said at  
9 least one fine tip portion, and

10 an addressing control device configured to send  
11 control signals to each of said media and platform  
12 movement mechanisms so that said at least one fine tip  
13 portion passes an area on said media surface  
14 corresponding to an address identified at said  
15 addressing port.

1 3. The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2 wherein said writing fine tip portion comprises an  
3 electromagnetic radiation energy source.

1           4.    The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2    wherein said reading fine tip portion comprises an  
3    electromagnetic radiation sensitive receptor.

1           5.    The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2    wherein said writing fine tip portion applies a  
3    repositioning force comprising at least one of a  
4    mechanical force, chemical force, electrostatic force,  
5    electromagnetic radiation, and magnetic field to  
6    cause said anomalies.

1           6.    The memory apparatus according to Claim 5,  
2    wherein said writing fine tip portion utilizes said  
3    repositioning force to at least one of remove and  
4    reposition of at least one of atoms, molecules,  
5    electrons, and magnetic domains at least one of above,  
6    on and below said media surface to cause said  
7    anomalies.

1           7.    The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2    wherein :  
3           said reading fine tip is configured to detect at  
4    least one of current, voltage electromagnetic  
5    radiation, vibration parameters [phase and amplitude]

6 having been one of caused or affected by said  
7 anomalies.

1 8. The memory apparatus according to Claim 1,  
2 further comprising:

3 an analysis device configured to analyze at least  
4 one of,

5 patterns of current between said reading fine tip  
6 and said media surface,

7 patterns of electromagnetic radiation received  
8 from said media surface in response to a stimulus,

9 patterns of shifting phase of vibrations of said  
10 reading fine tip;

11 patterns of changing amplitude of said reading  
12 fine tip; and

13 patterns of at least one of current and voltage  
14 between said reading fine tip and said media surface.

1 9. The apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein at  
2 least one of said media movement mechanism and said  
3 platform movement mechanism comprises:

4 an electrostatic device constructed to move at  
5 least one of said media and said platform based on an  
6 applied electrostatic potential; and

7 a electrostatic control and supply device  
8 connected to said addressing control device and  
9 configured to apply an electrostatic potential to said  
10 electrostatic device to move at least one of said media  
11 and said platform to pass said area on said media  
12 surface according to the control signals sent by said  
13 addressing control device.

1 *[Handwritten signature]* 10. The apparatus according to Claim 9, wherein:  
2 said electrostatic device comprises:  
3 a series of prong sets, wherein,  
4 said prong sets are attached in series such that  
5 a first of said prong sets is attached at a first end  
6 to a fixed position of said apparatus, and a second end  
7 of said first prong set is attached to a first end of  
8 a second of said prong sets, and so on, until a last  
9 (n) of said prong sets is attached at a first end to a  
10 second end of an n-1 prong set, and a second end of  
11 said last (n) prong set is attached to one of said  
12 media and said platform,  
13 each prong set comprises a series of at least two  
14 prongs, each prong in a set is separated from other  
15 prongs of a same set by a gap, each prong constructed  
16 of at least one conductor and connected to said

17 electrostatic supply source such that opposite  
18 electrostatic forces are applied to alternating of said  
19 prongs in a same set by said electrostatic supply, and  
20 when said opposite electrostatic forces are  
21 applied to any of said prong sets, said gaps in the  
22 electrostatically charged prong set collapse an amount  
23 based on a magnitude of said opposite electrostatic  
24 forces causing said series of prong sets to collapse  
25 and move one of said media and said platform.

1 11. The apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein  
2 said electrostatic control and supply device is further  
3 configured to calculate an amount of electrostatic  
4 potential to apply to said electrostatic device.

1 12. The apparatus according to Claim 9, further  
2 comprising a calibration mechanism configured to move  
3 said media and said platform to a full extent of a  
4 range of motions and determine amounts of electrostatic  
5 force needed to move said media to plural positions in  
6 relation to said platform.

1 13. The apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein  
2 said electrostatic device comprises:

3           a fixed comb having fingers protruding in an x-  
4   axis direction,

5           a moving comb having fingers protruding in an x-  
6   axis direction and interleaved among said fingers of  
7   said fixed comb,

8           bars attached to said moving comb, said bars being  
9   rigid in a y-axis direction and flexible in an x-axis  
10   direction to allow motion of said moving comb in said  
11   x-axis direction but maintaining separation of fingers  
12   of said fixed and moving combs in said y-axis  
13   direction,

14          a coupling rod attached to said moving comb and  
15   one of said media and said platform, and

16          an electrical path connected to said fixed comb  
17   and an electrical path connected to said moving comb  
18   such that an electrical potential can be placed  
19   between said fixed and moving combs.

1           14. The apparatus according to Claim 13, wherein  
2   said fingers of said fixed and moving combs are notched  
3   to increase a surface area of opposing surfaces between  
4   fingers of said fixed and said moving combs.

1           15. The apparatus according to Claim 14, wherein  
2       said notches between said fingers of said fixed and  
3       moving combs are staggered.

1           16. The apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein:  
2           at least one of said media movement mechanism and  
3       said platform movement mechanism comprises,  
4           a comb drive, comprising,  
5           a fixed comb having fixed fingers,  
6           a moving comb having moving fingers interleaved  
7       between said fixed fingers,  
8           a flex rod connected to said moving comb,  
9           inputs connected to each of said fixed and moving  
10      combs and configured to allow application of an  
11      electrostatic force between said fixed and moving  
12      combs.

1           17. The apparatus according to Claim 16, wherein:  
2           each of said fixed and moving fingers include  
3       notches; and  
4           positions of notches on said fixed fingers are  
5       staggered with positions of said notches on said moving  
6       fingers.



1           18. The apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein:  
2           said electrostatic device comprises:  
3           a spring actuator assembly, comprising,  
4           at least two conductive materials layered between  
5           an insulator, and  
6           electrical paths connecting potentials from said  
7           electrostatic device to said conductive materials,  
8           wherein said spring actuator moves in an  
9           x-direction when electrostatic forces are applied to  
10          said conductive layers, and said spring actuator is  
11          compliant at right angles (a y-direction) to said first  
12          direction, such that one of said media and said  
13          platform move freely based on said electrostatic forces  
14          in said x and y directions.

1           19. The apparatus according to Claim 16, wherein  
2           said actuator assembly comprises a multi-layer film of  
3           conductive patterned thin film with insulators between  
4           layers.

1           20. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2           at least one of said media movement mechanism and said  
3           platform movement mechanism comprises,  
4           an thermal drive mechanism, comprising,

5 a set of at least one thermal actuators,  
6 a coupling rod attached to each of said set of at  
7 least one thermal actuator and one of said media and  
8 said platform, and  
9 electrical paths to each of said thermal  
10 actuators;  
11 wherein electricity supplied via said electrical  
12 paths causes a thermal expansion in said thermal  
13 actuators that moves said coupling rod.

1 21. The apparatus according to Claim 20, further  
2 comprising:

3 a sensor configured to detect an amount of  
4 movement of said thermal actuators;

5 wherein said sensor provides feedback to a control  
6 device regulating an amount of the electricity  
7 supplied.

8 22. The apparatus according to Claim 20, wherein  
9 said sensor comprises a capacitance sensor, comprising:  
10 a fixed comb having fingers protruding in an  
11 x-axis direction,

5 a moving comb connected to said coupling having  
6 fingers protruding in an x-axis direction and  
7 interleaved among said fingers of said fixed comb,

8 bars attached to said moving comb, said bars being  
9 rigid in a y-axis direction and flexible in an x-axis  
10 direction to allow motion of said moving comb in said  
11 x-axis direction but maintaining separation of fingers  
12 of said fixed and moving combs in said y-axis  
13 direction,

14 an electrical path connected to said fixed comb  
15 and an electrical path connected to said moving comb,  
16 and a capacitive measurement device configured to  
17 measure a capacitance between said fixed and moving  
18 combs.

1 23. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein:  
2 said at least one of said media movement mechanism  
3 and said platform movement mechanism comprises,

4 a capacitive comb array comprising,  
5 a fixed comb and a moving comb each having a set  
6 of fingers interleaved between the other set of  
7 fingers; and

8 capacitive outputs configured to allow a  
9 measurement of capacitance carried by said comb array;

10        said apparatus further comprising,  
11        at least one thermally active block attached to  
12        said moving comb and configured to move said moving  
13        comb by thermal expansion, and  
14        an actuator connected to said moving comb and to  
15        one of said media and said platform.

1        24. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein:  
2        said media is constructed from a substrate having  
3        a texture coating applied and removed, leaving surface  
4        texture on said media.

1        25. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein:  
2        said media comprises a substrate having a surface  
3        with texture marks thereon.

1        26. The apparatus according to Claim 1 wherein:  
2        said media comprises a substrate having a surface  
3        with track and sector marks thereon.

1        27. The apparatus according to Claim 23, further  
2        comprising an alignment device configured to move said  
3        media and said platform such that said at least one  
4        fine tip portion moves across said track and sector

5 marks and calibrate said media movement mechanisms  
6 based on detection of said track and sector marks by  
7 said at least one fine tip portion.

1 28. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 said at least one fine tip portion comprises an  
3 arm having a chamfered tip coated in a ferromagnetic  
4 material; and

5 said fine tip portion is configured to detect at  
6 least one of magnetic domains and magnetic domain voids  
7 on said media surface.

1 29. The apparatus according to Claim 1, further  
2 comprising:

3 a re-planing device configured to remove at least  
4 part of each anomaly on said media surface.

1 30. The apparatus according to Claim 1, further  
2 comprising

3 at least one positioning mechanism attached to  
4 said platform and at least one of said fine tip  
5 portions,

6 said positioning mechanism configured to position  
7 said fine tip portion at one of at, above, and below

8 said media surface while reading, and position said  
9 fine tip at one of at, above, and below said media  
10 surface while writing.

1 31. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 each fine tip portion comprises:

3 a cantilever attached to each fine tip portion;  
4 and

5 an activation/pickup device connected to each  
6 cantilever.

7 32. The apparatus according to Claim 31, wherein:  
8 said activation/pickup device is at least one of  
9 electrostatically and capacitively activated causing  
10 said cantilever to vibrate near a resonance frequency  
of said cantilever; and

1 said activation/pickup mechanism is configured to  
2 detect a phase change of vibrations of said cantilever  
3 caused by said fine tip interacting with said media  
4 surface via at least one of electrical, magnetic, and  
5 physical forces.

1 33. The apparatus according to Claim 1, further  
2 comprising:

3 a cleaning device configured to remove unwanted  
4 particles from said fine tip.

1 34. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 said fine tip portion comprises:

3 a source configured to produce electromagnetic  
4 radiation emanations; and

5 a focusing device configured to direct said  
6 emanations to a predetermined location on said media  
7 surface.

1 35. The apparatus according to Claim 34, further  
2 comprising a receptor configured to receive a return of  
3 said emanation from said media surface.

1 36. The apparatus according to Claim 34, wherein:  
2 said source comprises one of a light emitting  
3 diode and a LASER; and

4 said focusing device comprises a waveguide  
5 configured to direct a narrow beam from said fine tips.

1 37. The apparatus according to Claim 36, wherein  
2 said receptor comprises a polarizing film and a  
3 photodiode.

1           38. The apparatus according to Claim 1, further  
2 comprising a z-axis mechanism connected to at least one  
3 of said fine tip portions and said platform,

4           wherein said z-axis mechanism is configured to  
5 place said at least one of said fine tip portions at  
6 least one of on and near said media surface.

1           39. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 each fine tip portion comprises:

3           a cantilever having a chamfered tip; and

4           a z-axis drive mechanism attached to said platform  
5 and connected to said cantilever;

6           wherein said z-axis drive mechanism is configured  
7 to place said cantilever at least one of on and a close  
8 proximity to said media surface.

1           40. The apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein  
2 said z-axis drive mechanism comprises:

3           a cantilever (1040) connected to said fine tip  
4 portion (1050) at one end, and at least one set of comb  
5 fingers rotatably attached to said platform allowing  
6 movement of said cantilever and said fine tip portion  
7 in at least a z-axis direction;



8 at least one set of fixed comb fingers attached to  
9 said platform and interleaved between fingers of said  
10 rotatably attached comb fingers;

11 an electrostatic source attached to each of said  
12 fixed and rotatable comb fingers and configured to  
13 apply an electrostatic force between said fixed and  
14 rotatable comb fingers; and

15 a control device configured to control an amount  
16 of said electrostatic force applied to said fixed and  
17 rotatable comb fingers;

18 wherein, an electrostatic force applied by said  
19 electrostatic source between said fixed and rotatable  
20 comb fingers causes motion of said rotatable comb  
21 fingers and said cantilever and said fine tip portion  
22 to move in at least a z-axis direction.

1 41. The apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein  
2 said z-axis drive mechanism comprises:

3 a cantilever connected to said fine tip portion at  
4 one end, and at least one set of comb fingers rotatably  
5 attached to said platform allowing movement of said  
6 cantilever and said fine tip portion in at least a z-  
7 axis direction;

8 at least one set of fixed comb fingers attached to  
9 said platform and interleaved between fingers of said  
10 rotatably attached comb fingers; and

11 a capacitance detection mechanism attached to each  
12 of said fixed and rotatable comb fingers and configured  
13 to determine an amount of capacitance between said  
14 fixed and rotatable comb fingers;

15 wherein, said capacitance detection mechanism  
16 detects an amount of capacitance between said fixed and  
17 rotatable comb fingers to determine a z axis position  
18 of said fine tip portion.

1 42. The apparatus according to Claim 41, wherein  
2 said Z axis drive mechanism further comprises:

3 a movement device configured to move said  
4 cantilever and said fine tip portion at least one of on  
5 and in close proximity to said media surface.

1 43. The apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein  
2 said z-axis drive mechanism comprises:

3 a lever connected to said fine tip portion at one  
4 end;

5 a torsion bar connected at a second end of said  
6 lever;

7 an isolation bridge connected at one of said  
8 second end of said lever and said torsion bar;  
9 a second torsion bar connected to said isolation  
10 bridge;  
11 a moving surface connected to one of said  
12 isolation bridge and said second torsion bar; and  
13 a fixed surface placed under said moving surface;  
14 wherein:  
15 said isolation bridge electrically isolates said  
16 lever and at least one of said second torsion bar and  
17 said moving surface, and  
18 an electrostatic force applied to said fixed and  
19 moving surfaces causes said moving surface to twist at  
20 least one of said first and second torsion bars and  
21 cause at least one of said isolation bridge and said  
22 lever to move in a z-axis direction.

1 44. The apparatus according to Claim 43, wherein  
2 at least one of said surfaces comprises a grid.

1 45. The apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein  
2 said z-axis drive mechanism comprises:  
3 a lever connected to said fine tip portion at one  
4 end;

5 a thermal bimorph, comprising a heater, and at  
6 least two materials of different expansion  
7 coefficients;

8 wherein a current applied to the heater raises the  
9 temperature of the bimorph, causing the bimorph to  
10 expand or contract and move said lever and said fine  
11 tip portion in a z-axis direction.

1 46. The apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein  
2 said heater is a poly-silicon resistor.

1 47. A method of operating a reading fine tip  
2 utilized in at least one of reading and writing a media  
3 surface, comprising the steps of:

4 emanating an electromagnetic radiation signal from  
5 said fine tip toward a media surface;

6 receiving a return electromagnetic radiation  
7 signal by a receptor offset from said fine tip;

8 determining a pattern in said return  
9 electromagnetic radiation signal caused by an object  
10 between said receptor and an origin of said return  
11 electromagnetic radiation signal;

12 calculating a position of said object based on  
13 said pattern; and

14 adjusting a height of said fine tip above said  
15 media to prevent contact of said fine tip with said  
16 object.

1 48. The method according to Claim 47, wherein  
2 step of determining a pattern comprises the step of:  
3 recognizing at least one of a shadow and a  
4 penumbra cast by said object in said return signal.

1 49. The apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein  
2 said z-axis drive mechanism comprises:  
3 a cantilever having said fine tip attached at a  
4 first end;  
5 a moving assembly attached to said cantilever,  
6 comprising,  
7 a torsion bar electrically isolated and attached  
8 to said cantilever, and  
9 a force receiver attached to said cantilever and  
10 configured to apply force to said cantilever;  
11 a force applicator configured to apply force to  
12 said force receiver; and  
13 a base configured to support said torsion bars and  
14 allow movement of said torsion bars, said cantilever,

15 and said force receiver upon application of said force  
16 to said force receiver.

1 50. The apparatus according to Claim 49, wherein:  
2 said force receiver comprises a set of cantilever  
3 fingers;  
4 said force applicator comprises a set of fixed  
5 fingers inter-spaced between said cantilever fingers;  
6 said cantilever and fixed finger are conductive;  
7 and  
8 said force comprises an electrostatic potential  
9 applied between said cantilever and fixed fingers.

1 51. The apparatus according to Claim 50, wherein:  
2 said torsion bar is attached to said cantilever at  
3 a fulcrum point;  
4 said cantilever fingers comprise,  
5 a first set of cantilever fingers attached to said  
6 cantilever at the fine tip end of said fulcrum point,  
7 and  
8 a second set of cantilever fingers attached to  
9 said cantilever at said opposite end of said fulcrum  
10 point; and  
11 said fixed fingers comprise,

12           a first set of fixed fingers inter-spaced between  
13   said first set of cantilever fingers, and  
14           a second set of fixed fingers inter-spaced between  
15   said second set of cantilever fingers;  
16           said first and second sets of cantilever and fixed  
17   fingers apply forces in opposite directions (downward  
18   and upward) causing motion of said cantilever about  
19   said fulcrum.

1           52. A method of making a media for storing data  
2   in the form of anomalies on a surface of said media,  
3   comprising the steps of:  
4           texturing the surface of said media.

1           53. The method according to Claim 52, wherein  
2   said step of texturing comprises the steps of:  
3           coating said media surface with a material; and  
4           removing said material coating.

1           54.. The method according to Claim 53, wherein  
2   said step of texturing produces a lumpy pattern on said  
3   media surface.

1           55. The method according to Claim 52, wherein a  
2 texture produced by said step of texturing comprises a  
3 texture formed in a random pattern on said media  
4 surface at approximately 30-50 nanometers spacing.

1           56. The method according to Claim 53, wherein  
2 said material is a PMMA material.

1           57. The apparatus according to Claim 1, further  
2 comprising nubs placed between said media and said  
3 platform for providing a bearing for movement of said  
4 platform relative to said media.

1           58. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 said media comprises an amplifying media having  
3 electrodes at ends of said media, and a control area  
4 activated by said tips.

1           59. The apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein  
2 said media comprises a material having energy wells  
3 with increased capacitance for storing data on said  
4 media.



1           60. The apparatus according to Claim 59, wherein  
2    said media comprises a substrate having pits placed  
3    thereon, and layers of doped material and insulators  
4    covering said media.

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